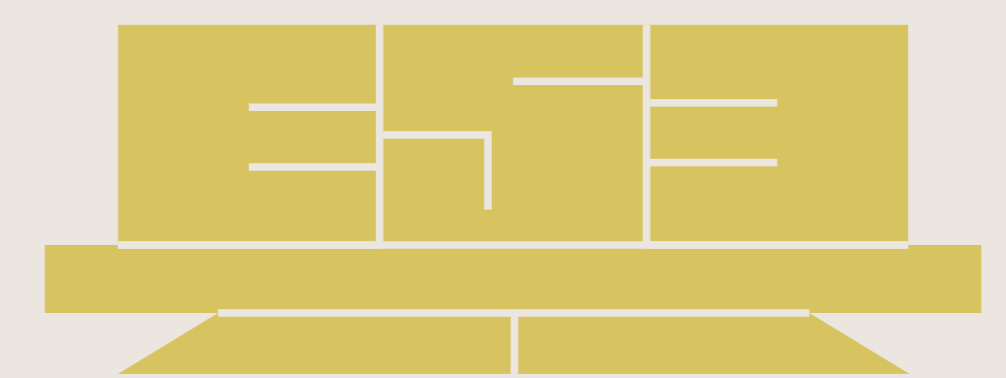




MUD AND JUMP



解鎖平面設計

